



OKAN ÜNİVERSİTESİ
MÜHENDİSLİK-MİMARLIK FAKÜLTESİ
MÜHENDİSLİK TEMEL BİLİMLERİ BÖLÜMÜ

2013.11.12

MAT 461 – Fonksiyonel Analiz I – Ara Sınav

N. Course

ADI: Ö R N E K T İ R

SOYADI: S A M P L E

ÖĞRENCİ No:

İMZA:

Süre: 60 dk.

Bu sorulardan 2
tanesini seçerek
cevaplayınız.

**Do not open the exam until you are told that you may begin.
Sınavın başladığı yüksek sesle söylenené kadar sayfayı çevirmeyin.**

1. You will have **60** minutes to answer **2** questions from a choice of 3. If you choose to answer more than 2 questions, then only your best 2 answers will be counted.
2. The points awarded for each part, of each question, are stated next to it.
3. All of the questions are in English. You may answer in English or in Turkish.
4. You must show your working for all questions.
5. Write your student number on every page.
6. This exam contains 8 pages. Check to see if any pages are missing.
7. If you wish to leave before the end of the exam, give your exam script to an invigilator and leave the room quietly. You may not leave in the first 20 minutes, or in the final 10 minutes, of the exam.
8. Calculators, mobile phones and any digital means of communication are forbidden. The sharing of pens, erasers or any other item between students is forbidden.
9. All bags, coats, books, notes, etc. must be placed away from your desks and away from the seats next to you. You may not access these during the exam. Take out everything that you will need before the exam starts.
10. Any student found cheating or attempting to cheat will receive a mark of zero (0), and will be investigated according to the regulations of Yükseköğretim Kurumları Öğrenci Disiplin Yönetmeliği.

1	2	3	TOPLAM
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ÖRNEKTİR

Notation:

$$C([a, b]) = \{f : [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{C} : f \text{ is continuous}\}$$

$$C^1([a, b]) = \{f : [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{C} : f \text{ and } f' \text{ are continuous}\}$$

$$C^\infty([a, b]) = \{f : [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{C} : \frac{d^n f}{dx^n} \text{ exists and is continuous } \forall n\}$$

$$\|f\|_\infty = \max_{x \in [0, 1]} |f(x)|$$

$$\|f\|_{\infty, 1} = \|f\|_\infty + \|f'\|_\infty$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{cont}^2([a, b]) = (C([a, b]), \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle_{L^2})$$

$$\langle f, g \rangle_{L^2} = \int_a^b \overline{f(x)} g(x) dx$$

$$\mathcal{B}(X, Y) = \{A : X \rightarrow Y : A \text{ is linear and bounded}\}$$

$$\mathcal{B}(X) = \mathcal{B}(X, X)$$

$$\mathcal{K}(X, Y) = \{A : X \rightarrow Y : A \text{ is linear and compact}\}$$

$$\overline{x + iy} = x - iy$$

$$A^* = \text{adjoint of } A$$

$$\text{Ker}(A) = \text{kernal of } A = \{f \in X : Af = 0\}$$

$$\text{Ran}(A) = \text{range of } A = \{Af : f \in X\}$$

$$M^\perp = \text{orthogonal complement of } M$$

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Soru 1 (Banach Spaces). Let X be a vector space

- (a) [10p] Give the definition of a *norm* on X .

Consider the set

$$\ell^\infty(\mathbb{N}) := \{a = (a_j)_{j=1}^\infty \subseteq \mathbb{C} : \|a\|_\infty < \infty\}$$

where

$$\|a\|_\infty := \sup_{j \in \mathbb{N}} |a_j|.$$

- (b) [10p] Show that $\ell^\infty(\mathbb{N})$ is a vector space.

- (c) [10p] Show that $\|\cdot\|_\infty$ is a norm on $\ell^\infty(\mathbb{N})$.

- (d) [5p] Give the definition of a *Banach space*.
- (e) [15p] Show that $(\ell^\infty(\mathbb{N}), \|\cdot\|_\infty)$ is a Banach space.

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Soru 2 (Separable Spaces).

- (a) [10p] Give the definition of
- separable*
- .

Consider the Banach space

$$\ell^\infty(\mathbb{N}) := \{a = (a_j)_{j=1}^\infty \subseteq \mathbb{C} : \|a\|_\infty < \infty\}, \quad \|a\|_\infty := \sup_{j \in \mathbb{N}} |a_j|.$$

Define

$$S := \{a = (a_j)_{j=1}^\infty \subseteq \mathbb{C} : a_j \in \{0, 1\} \ \forall j\} \subseteq \ell^\infty(\mathbb{N}).$$

For example, the sequence $(1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, \dots)$ is in S .

- (b) [10p] Let
- $a, b \in S$
- ,
- $a \neq b$
- . Calculate
- $\|a - b\|_\infty$
- .

- (c) [10p] Show that
- S
- is not countable.

- (d) [20p] Show that $(\ell^\infty(\mathbb{N}), \|\cdot\|_\infty)$ is not separable.

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Soru 3 (Inner Products). Let X be a vector space.

- (a) [10p] Give the definition of an *inner product*.

Let $(X, \langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle)$ be an inner product space and let $\|f\| := \sqrt{\langle f, f \rangle}$ for all $f \in X$.

- (b) [10p] Suppose that $u, v \in X$ are orthogonal ($u \perp v$). Show that

$$\|u + v\|^2 = \|u\|^2 + \|v\|^2.$$

(c) [10p] Show that

$$\|f + g\|^2 - (\|f\| + \|g\|)^2 = 2 \operatorname{Re} \langle f, g \rangle - 2 \|f\| \|g\|$$

for all $f, g \in X$.

(d) [20p] Let $f, g \in X$ and $g \neq 0$. Show that

$$\|f + g\| = \|f\| + \|g\| \iff f = \alpha g \text{ for some } \alpha \in \mathbb{R}, \alpha \geq 0.$$

[HINT: Use the Cauchy-Schwarz Inequality.]